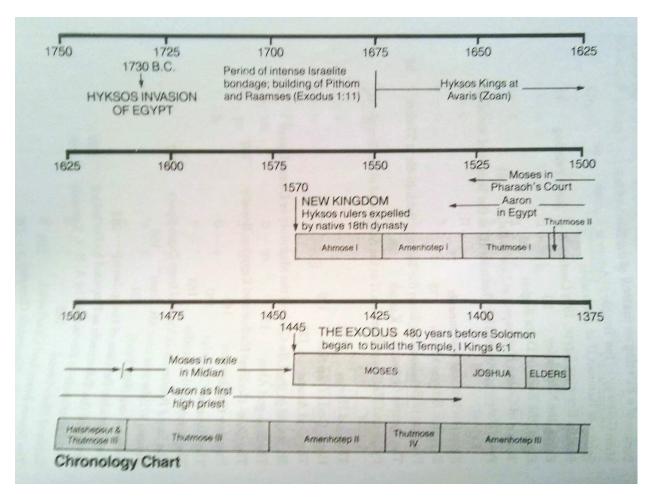
## Charts of Egyptian History



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Dynasty 18
ca. 1550-1295 B.C.
    Ahmose (2006.270)
    ca. 1550-1525 B.C.
    Amenhotep I (26.3.30a)
    ca. 1525-1504 B.C.
    Thutmose I (30.4.137)
    ca. 1504-1492 B.C.
    Thutmose II
    ca. 1492-1479 B.C.
    Thutmose III (1995.21)
    ca. 1479-1425 B.C.
    Hatshepsut (as regent)
    ca. 1479-1473 B.C.
    Hatshepsut (29.3.2)
    ca. 1473-1458 B.C.
    Amenhotep II (66.99.20)
    ca. 1427-1400 B.C.
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## **TIMELINE OF ANCIENT EGYPT** Pharaoh Ahmose I defeats the Hyksos and reunites Egypt 3200 First use of hieroglyphics 1500 Pharaohs start to be buried in the Valley of the Kings, near Thebes Narmer (Menes) unifies Upper & Lower Egypt Egypt becomes a great empire, stretching from Syria in the north to Nubia 3100 1400 KINGDOM in the South During the 1st dynasty, human sacrifices were performed as part of the pharaoh's funeral rites. From the 2nd dynasty on, figurines called *ushabitu* were used instead \*\*\* SEE CHART BELOW FOR 18TH DYNASTY PHARAOHS 3000 1300 NEW Reign of Ramesses II "the Great" (1279-1213 BOE), Egypt's most powerful 2900 1200 Invasion by the Sea Ramesses III assassinated in the harem conspiracy At some point during the early dynastic period, the capital was moved from Thinis in Upper Egypt to Memphis in Lower Egypt 2800 1100 The Bronze Age Collapse, perhaps caused by climate change, throws Egypt and other ancient powers into a dark age 2700 Imhotep builds the first pyramid for Pharaoh Djoser 1000 Egypt comes under the rule of Libyan pharaohs THIRD INTERMEDIATE PER Pharaoh Soshenq I (who is known as Sishsak in the Bible 2600 Construction of the largest and most famous pyramids 900 \*\*\* SEE CHART BELOW FOR 4TH DYNASTY PHARAOHS 2500 KINGDOM 800 Construction of smaller pyramids 2400 OLD Egypt becomes part of the Kushite Empire 700 The Assyrian Empire conquers Egypt and exerts control for about 50 years 2300 600 Pharaoh Pepi II, who may have reigned for a record 94 years Wars between Egypt and Babylon A global climate event (known as the 4.3 kiloyear event) leads to a collapse of central authority 2200 Egypt becomes part of the Achaemenid (Persian) Empire 500 8 9 2100 Competing pharaohs at Herakleopolis & Thebes Revolt against Persia 400 Reunification of Egypt by Pharaoh Menuhotep II of Thebes Last native Egyptian dynasty Persians regain control 2000 Alexander the Great conquers/liberates Egypt KINGDOM ARGEAD DYNASTY 300 Pyramid construction is revived Ptolemy I inherits Egypt and turns it into a Hellenistic kingdom, dominated by Greek culture Egypt's borders are 1900 expanded **PTOLEMAIC** \*\*\* SEE CHART BELOW FOR 12TH DYNASTY KINGDOM 200 ш PHARAOHS MIDDL 1800 100 A competing dynasty is established in the Nile delta area Cleopatra VII, the last pharaoh (51-30 BCE) 30 BCE - Rome becomes a Roman province 1700 Much of Lower Egypt is ruled by the foreign Hyksos invaders at Avaris (Dynasty 15) 1600 usefulcharts.com